3 DECEMBER 2023

INTERMEDIATE SUNDAY SCHOOL STUDIES IN THE GOSPEL OF MATTHEW

Text: Matthew 15

Subject: Understanding Traditions

INTRODUCTION

- 1. Traditions are
 - a) A part of culture
 - b) A part of life
- 2. Positive Influence
 - a) Traditions can provide stability
 - b) It can be enriching and uplifting
- 3. Negative Influence
 - a) It can have negative impact
 - b) When it is used wrongly it can cause misunderstanding and misery

THE TRADITION OF RITUAL HAND-WASHING

¹Then the scribes and Pharisees who were from Jerusalem came to Jesus, saying,

Matthew 15:1-2

- 1. The scribes and Pharisees
 - a) They saw themselves as custodians of their religion
 - b) They had many traditions that were enforced
- 2. The tradition of the elders
 - a) These traditions did not originate from the Scriptures
 - b) They came from "the elders"
- 3. They had strict rules about hand-washing

² "Why do Your disciples transgress the tradition of the elders? For they do not wash their hands when they eat bread."

- a) This is not a reference of hand hygiene
- b) This is a reference to a ritual of hand-washing before a meal
- 4. The charge of the scribes and Pharisees
 - a) They accused the Disciples of breaking traditional rules
 - b) They were fault-finding
 - c) It was tantamount to sinning against the LORD if hand-washing was not observed strictly

THE DEFENCE OF THE LORD JESUS

- ³ He answered and said to them, "Why do you also transgress the commandment of God because of your tradition?
- ⁴ For God commanded, saying, 'Honor your father and your mother'; and, 'He who curses father or mother, let him be put to death.'
- ⁵ But you say, 'Whoever says to his father or mother, "Whatever profit you might have received from me is a gift to God"—
- ⁶ then he need not honour his father or mother.' Thus you have made the commandment of God of no effect by your tradition.

Matthew 15:3-6

1. The matter of "Transgression"

- a) The scribes and Pharisees had passed judgment
 - i) On the Disciples directly
 - ii) On the Lord Jesus indirectly
- b) The accusation is that of "transgression"
 - i) Breaking of the commandments
 - ii) But whose commandments?

2. The guilt of the scribes and Pharisees

- a) They were guilty of transgressing God's commandments
- b) Human traditions had supplanted God's commandments

- 3. God's laws
 - a) To honour father and mother
 - b) To never curse father and mother
- 4. Where the tradition of the elders contradicts the Law of God
 - a) To offer "a gift to God"
 - b) To bypass meeting the needs of parents
 - c) This is great transgression!

OUR CHALLENGE

- 1. To appreciate the worth of some traditions
- 2. But all traditions must be evaluated against the Law of God
- 3. To make sure that no tradition must be in conflict with the Law of God