

9 至 10 月的证道系列：“大卫的诗篇”

证道题目：“耶和华按着我的公义报答我”。

2026 年 10 月 25 日

经文：《诗篇 18：20-24》

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介绍

1. 新的证道系列 - “大卫的诗篇”

- a. 选读大卫所作的诗篇
- b. 理解每个诗篇的背景，以及大卫当时所经历的处境
- c. 学习有关：
 - i. 上帝
 - ii. 实践在上帝里的信心

2. 回顾《诗篇 18》

- a. 诗篇的上标（或称标题）

“耶和华的仆人大卫的诗，交于伶长。当耶和华救他脱离一切仇敌和扫罗之手的日子，他向耶和华念这诗的话，说：”

- b. 大卫个人对上帝的感恩与颂赞 《诗篇 18：1-3》
- c. 大卫在急难中求告上帝 《诗篇 18：4-6》
- d. 上帝的拯救（透过诗歌） 《诗篇 18：7-15》
- e. 对上帝的拯救的个人感戴 《诗篇 18：16-19》

3. 今天的焦点 - 耶和华按着我的公义报答我 《诗篇 18：20-24》

赏赐与偿还的原则

1. 大卫重要的宣告

- a. 上帝以大能亲自救援了大卫 《诗篇 18：16-19》

b. 原因

- i. 这是上帝对大卫的赏赐 《诗篇 18: 20, 24》
- ii. 这是上帝对大卫的偿还

2. “按着”的原则

- a. 上帝所赏赐与偿还并非没有理由，也不是没有根据的
- b. 而是
 - i. “按着我的公义” 《诗篇 18: 20》
 - ii. “按着我手中的清洁” 《诗篇 18: 20》
 - iii. “按着我的公义” 《诗篇 18: 24》
 - iv. “按我在祂眼前手中的清洁” 《诗篇 18: 24》

理解大卫个人的公义

1. 大卫提到自己的公义

- a. 大卫不是说自己在生命中没有罪
- b. 大卫所指的也不是上帝所归算给他的公义
- c. 他坦诚地谈到自己在内心和生活中努力实践的公义

2. 大卫生命中个人实际地实践公义

- a. 手中的清洁（关于扫罗） 《诗篇 18: 20》
- b. 遵守了上帝的道 《诗篇 18: 21》
- c. 未曾作恶离开他的上帝 《诗篇 18: 21》
- d. 上帝的一切典章常在他面前 《诗篇 18: 22》
- e. 上帝的律例他也未曾丢弃 《诗篇 18: 22》
- f. 在上帝面前做了完全人（关于扫罗） 《诗篇 18: 23》
- g. 保守自己远离罪孽 《诗篇 18: 23》

3. 大卫个人实际地显示公义

- a. 大卫不害扫罗 《撒母耳记上 24》
 - i. 尽管扫罗正在追杀他
 - ii. 因为他视扫罗为“上帝的受膏者” 《撒母耳记上 24: 6》
- b. 第二次饶了扫罗 《撒母耳记上 26》
 - i. 选择不杀害扫罗
 - ii. 若向扫罗伸手加害，就是犯了罪 《撒母耳记上 26: 9》

给予大家的鼓励

1. 上帝
 - a. 祂赏赐公义
 - b. 祂必偿还手和心的清洁
 - c. 赏赐与偿还的原则必被实行
2. 我们的挑战
 - a. 寻求公义
 - i. 对付罪
 - ii. 遵行上帝的话语
 - b. 实践公义
 - c. 培养公义

Sep-Oct Pulpit Series – “The Davidic Psalms”

Message Title : “The LORD rewarded me according to my righteousness” 25 Oct 2026

Text: Psalm 18:20-24

INTRODUCTION

1. Pulpit Series – “The Davidic Psalms”
 - a. Reading selected Davidic Psalms
 - b. Understanding the context of each Psalm and what David was going through
 - c. Learning lessons about
 - i. God
 - ii. Exercising faith in God

2. Reviewing Psalm 18

- a. Superscription (Title of the Psalm)

“To the Chief Musician. A Psalm of David the servant of the Lord, who spoke to the Lord the words of this song on the day that the Lord delivered him from the hand of all his enemies and from the hand of Saul. And he said:”

- b. David’s personal appreciation of God Psalm 18:1-3
 - c. David calling upon the LORD in his distress Psalm 18:4-6
 - d. God’s deliverance (in poetry) Psalm 18:7-15
 - e. God’s deliverance personally appreciated Psalm 18:16-19

3. Our focus today – The LORD rewarded me according to my righteousness
Psalm 18:20-24

THE PRINCIPLE OF REWARD AND RECOMPENSE

1. An important declaration from David
 - a. God had powerfully and personally delivered David Psalm 18:16-19

- b. Reasons
 - i. It was God's reward for David Psalm 18:20, 24
 - ii. It was God's recompense to David
- 2. The "according to" principle
 - a. God's reward and recompense was not without reason or justification
 - b. It was
 - i. "According to my righteousness" Psalm 18:20
 - ii. "According to the cleanness of my hands" Psalm 18:20
 - iii. "According to my righteousness" Psalm 18:24
 - iv. "According to the cleanness of my hands in His sight" Psalm 18:24

UNDERSTANDING DAVID'S PERSONAL RIGHTEOUSNESS

- 1. David's mention of his righteousness
 - a. David was not saying he was without sin in his life
 - b. David was also not referring to imputed righteousness from God
 - c. He was candidly speaking of righteousness he sought to practice in his heart and life
- 2. Personal-practical righteousness in David's life
 - a. Cleanness of hands (concerning Saul) Psalm 18:20
 - b. Keeping of God's ways Psalm 18:21
 - c. Not wickedly departing from his God Psalm 18:21
 - d. Having God's judgements before him Psalm 18:22
 - e. Not putting away God's statutes Psalm 18:22

- f. Blameless before God (concerning Saul) Psalm 18:23
 - g. Kept himself from iniquity Psalm 18:23
- 3. David's personal-practical righteousness demonstrated
 - a. Refusing to harm Saul 1 Samuel 24
 - i. Even though Saul was after his life
 - ii. Because he saw Saul as "the anointed of the LORD"
1 Samuel 24:6
 - b. Sparing Saul a second time 1 Samuel 26
 - i. Choosing not to destroy Saul
 - ii. Stretching his hand against Saul would make him guilty of wrongdoing
1 Samuel 26:9

ENCOURAGEMENT TO US ALL

- 1. God
 - a. He rewards righteousness
 - b. He will recompense cleanness of hands and heart
 - c. The principle of reward and recompense will be applied
- 2. Our challenge
 - a. To seek righteousness
 - i. Dealing with sin
 - ii. Obedience to the Word
 - b. To practice righteousness
 - c. To cultivate righteousness